

K (alg. clos.) field char 0.

X smooth var. dim d over K

$X = \bigcup_{\alpha} U_{\alpha}$ $\iota_{\alpha}: U_{\alpha} \hookrightarrow K^d$ as Zariski opn.

$\iota_{\beta} \iota_{\alpha}^{-1} = \iota_{\alpha}(U_{\alpha} \cap U_{\beta}) \rightarrow \iota_{\beta}(U_{\alpha} \cap U_{\beta})$ vsq.

→ tangent sheaf $(T_U)_{\mathcal{O}_{\text{opn}} X}$

polyvector fields sheaf $T_{\text{poly}} = (\oplus \Lambda^k T_U)_{\mathcal{O}_X}$

Čech cohomology $H^i(X; T_{\text{poly}})$

Gerstenhaber algebra structure on $H^i(X; T_{\text{poly}})$:

1. gr. comm. prod: ext prod $X \cdot Y = X \wedge Y$

2. gr. Lie alg (shifted by deg 1): $[X, YZ] = [X, Y]Z + (-1)^{|X|} Y[X, Z]$

Schouten-Nijenhuis bracket (or Lie brack of v. fds.)

Goal: construct G -alg derivations on $H^i(X; T_{\text{poly}})$
(deriv for both Λ -Lie-alg & Com-alg str.)

Ingredients: 0. Deformation complex.

1. Kontsevich's graph complex(es) $\text{Gra}(n)$, fGC , GC .

$GC \subset_{\text{qis}} fGC \rightarrow \text{Def}_{\Lambda\text{Lie}}(T_{\text{poly}})$ when
 $X = K^d$ a infin neigh of $0 \in K^d$

2. Fedosov resolution $(T_{\text{poly}} \mathcal{O} \rightarrow F_U)_{\mathcal{O}_{\text{opn}} X}$

Chern forms $c_k \in C^k((U_{\alpha})_{\alpha}; \Lambda^k T^* \otimes \mathcal{O}_{\text{old}})$

($\simeq H^{k,k}(X) \subset H^{2k}(X)$.)

3. Globalizing the graph action: $GC \rightarrow \text{Def}_{\Lambda\text{Lie}}(F)$.

• compatibility w/ Com-alg str.

scheme: $H^i(X; T_{\text{poly}}) \xrightarrow[\text{step 2.}]{\simeq} H^i(X; F) \xrightarrow[\text{step 1.}]{\hookrightarrow} H^i(GC)$ & c_1 .

• action of $\bigwedge^n \text{Gra}(1)$ \equiv contraction w/ c_k
 $\bigwedge^n Z^i(GC)$

0. deformation complex (V, ∂) rplx $(\partial = 0 \text{ except for } F)$
 dg Lie alg structure on $V \in$ shifted
 (conilp) coderiv. Q on the cofree cocom rcdg $\hat{S} \text{coCom} V$
 s.t. $[\partial, Q] + \frac{1}{2}[Q, Q] = 0$.
 ($Q \circ \partial = 0$)

Deformation rplx: $\text{Def}_{\text{Lie}}(V) = (\text{coker}(S \text{coCom}(V)), [\partial + Q, \cdot])$
 $\coprod_n (\mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z}) \otimes S_n \rightarrow V$

Prop. $Q \in Z^*(\text{Def}_{\text{Lie}}(V)) \rightsquigarrow Q \downarrow$ def's a Lie dg derivation of the Lie dg $H^*(V; \partial)$.

(operadic reform: $\text{cobar}(S \text{coCom}) \rightarrow \text{Lie}$)

$\rightsquigarrow \text{Def}_{\text{Lie}} = \text{Conv}(S \text{coCom}, \text{Lie})$.

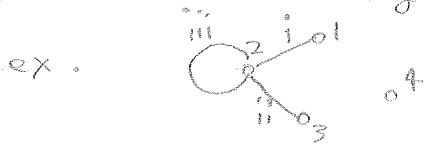
for Gerstenhaber alg, $\text{Ger} = \text{Com} \circ S \text{Lie}$.

$\rightsquigarrow \text{coCom} \circ S \text{coLie}$ does similar job.

1. Kontsevich's graph rplx.

$n \in \mathbb{N}$. $\text{Gra}(n)$: gr. vec. sp. gen'd by:

deg e : graphs w/ n -verts & e -edges.
 ordering on verts, edges.



$S_n \curvearrowright \text{Gra}(n)$ perm. V_0 lab.

val. $\Gamma^\sigma = \text{sgn}(\sigma) \Gamma$.

$A = K[[t^1, \dots, t^d]]$ formal neigh. of $0 \in K^d$

action of $\Gamma \in \text{Gra}(n)$ on $T_{\text{poly}} S_p(A) = A[\overset{\uparrow}{\sum_1} \dots \overset{\uparrow}{\sum_d}]$
deg \uparrow , and con

$$\Gamma(v_1 \otimes \dots \otimes v_n) = M^{(n-1)} \prod_{\substack{e \in E(\Gamma) \\ a \circ e = b}} \sum_{k=1}^d \left(\underset{\uparrow}{\underset{a}{\partial_{t^k}}} \otimes \underset{\uparrow}{\underset{b}{\partial_{t^k}}} + \underset{\uparrow}{\underset{a}{\partial_{t^k}}} \otimes \underset{\uparrow}{\underset{b}{\partial_{t^k}}} \right)$$

$$T_{\text{poly}}^n S_p(A) \rightarrow T_{\text{poly}} S_p(A)$$

Example $\overset{1}{0} \overset{2}{0} \rightsquigarrow \text{prod.}$ $\overset{1}{0} \overset{2}{0} \rightsquigarrow \text{Lie bracket.}$
 prod. str. of graphs: make the action mult. into coderivations.

$\Gamma \in \text{Gra}(M)$, $\Gamma' \in \text{Gra}(N) \rightsquigarrow \Gamma \Gamma' = \sum_{i=1}^M \Gamma \circ_i \Gamma' \in \text{Gra}(M \cdot N \cdot 1)$
 $\Gamma \circ_i \Gamma'$: repl. $\overset{i}{0} \in \Gamma$ by Γ' . re connect edges to $\overset{i}{0}$ in all possible ways.
 $\rightsquigarrow (\prod_{S^{2n-2}} \text{Gra}(N), [\circ, \sim]) \rightarrow \text{Def}_{\text{SLie}}(T_{\text{poly}} \text{Sp}(A))$
 FGC.

2. Fedosov resolution.

$U_x \subset X$ opn w/ global coord x^1, \dots, x^d .
 for $f \in \mathcal{O}_x$ (or \mathcal{O}_0) and $\underline{i} \in \mathbb{N}^d$,

formally consider $f_{\underline{i}}$ s.t.

$$f \mapsto \tilde{f} = \sum f_{\underline{i}} t^{\underline{i}} \in \mathcal{O}_x[[t^1, \dots, t^d]]$$

becomes an alg hom. "function on jets of $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{loc. diffeos} \\ \mathbb{R}^d \rightarrow X, \quad \partial \mapsto x, \dots \end{array} \right\}$

$$\mathcal{O}_{U_x}^{\text{coord}} := \mathcal{O}_U[x^a_{\underline{i}} : a=1, \dots, d, \underline{i} \in \mathbb{N}_{>0}^d] / \det(x^a_{1, \dots, d})$$

$$\text{Def. } T^P_{U_x} = \Lambda^P T_{U_x} \xrightarrow{\tau} \mathcal{O}_{U_x}^{\text{coord}} \otimes T^P \text{Sp}(A)$$

$$f \partial_x^{a_1} \wedge \dots \wedge \partial_x^{a_p} \mapsto \sum_{\underline{b}} \tilde{f} \Pi J^{-1}_{a_i, b_i} \partial_t^{b_1} \wedge \dots \wedge \partial_t^{b_p}$$

$$J_{a,b} = \partial_{t^b} \tilde{x}^a$$

Prop. σ_{Jld} acts on $\mathcal{O}_{U_x}^{\text{coord}} \otimes T^P \text{Sp}(A)$. Image of τ is invariant under σ_{Jld} .

($\tau =$ natural lifting of $\text{Jets} \rightarrow X$.)

The 1-form ω on U_x ,

$$\omega^{\alpha} = -J_{\alpha, b}^{-1} \sum_{\underline{i}} dx^b_{\underline{i}} t^{\underline{i}} \otimes \partial t^{\alpha}$$

Rev 1. $w^\alpha \tilde{\omega}^\alpha + d \tilde{\omega}^\alpha = 0$ in $\Omega_K^1(\mathcal{O}_{U_\alpha}^{\text{coord}})[T^*]$
 $\leadsto w^\alpha \tilde{f}^\alpha + d \tilde{f}^\alpha = 0$ v.f.

2. $(w^\alpha)_\alpha$ patch together. $\leadsto \in \Omega_K^1(\mathcal{O}_X^{\text{coord}})[T^*]$

Fedosov res $F^\bullet = \left(\Omega_K^0(\mathcal{O}^{\text{coord}}) \otimes T_{\text{poly}}^*(A) \right)^{\text{gld}}$, $d + [\omega, -]$

This $\mathcal{O}_{U_\alpha} \xrightarrow{\tau} F_{U_\alpha}^\bullet$ is a resolution.

F^\bullet is a dg Gerstenhaber algebra

differential $d + [\omega, -]$

bracket $[\xi \otimes v, \eta \otimes w] = \xi \wedge \eta \otimes [v, w]$

Kern $d_{T^*} \omega^\alpha \cdot d_{T^*} \tilde{\omega}^\alpha \in \Omega_K^1(\mathcal{O}_{U_\alpha}^{\text{coord}}) \otimes T_{\text{poly}}^*(A)$
 \downarrow
 Chern form $c_1 \in \check{C}^1((\mathcal{O}_\alpha)_\alpha; T^* \otimes \text{gld})$

3. Globalizing graph action.

define only $\text{GG} \subset_{\text{qis}} \text{fGG} = \Pi^{S^{2n-2}} \text{Gra}(n)$. graph s.t.

1) any vertex has valency > 2 .

2) remains conn after removing any edge

Q : SLie-alg str. on $T_{\text{poly}} \text{Sp}(A)$

$\leadsto \text{Def}_{\text{SLie}}(F^\bullet) : \text{gld} \times d_{\Omega_K^0(\mathcal{O}^{\text{coord}})} + [\omega, -]_{\text{SN}} + Q$

" $\Omega_K^0(\mathcal{O}^{\text{coord}})$ -linear" ext. of the graph action

$\text{fGG} \rightarrow (\text{Def}_{\text{SLie}}(F^\bullet), d + Q)$.

1) compose w/ $(\text{Def}_{\text{SLie}}(F^\bullet), d + Q) \xrightarrow{\sim} (\text{Def}_{\text{SLie}}(F^\bullet), d + [\omega, -]_{\text{SN}})$

2) gld-invariance.

sol. 1) compose w/ e^w . ($(w, \dots)_n$; $[d, \text{mult. } w]$.)

2) only for $GC \in fGC$.

point: $\Gamma_B(\omega, \dots, \omega, \nu_1, \nu_2, \dots)$

$$= \sum \Gamma(\omega, \dots, B_{a,b} t^b \partial_{t^a} \omega, \dots, \nu_1, \dots)$$

and valency cond.

Action of $\Gamma_n = \sum_{i=1}^n \binom{n}{i} \binom{n-i}{n-i-1}$ on $H^*(X; T_{\text{poly}}) = H^*(X; F^*)$

(compute)

Need to $\Gamma_n(\omega, \dots, \omega, \nu)$ $\nu \in \sum^*(U_{\alpha} \times; F^*)$

$$\omega \in \Omega^{1|0}(\mathcal{G}^{\text{rood}}) \otimes T_{\text{Sp}}(A).$$

\Rightarrow " ∂_z " can hit ω at most once.

$$\Rightarrow \Gamma_n(\omega, \dots, \omega, \nu) = \left(\prod_{a_i, b_i, c_i} \partial_{t^{a_i}} \partial_{t^{b_i}} \partial_{t^{c_i}} \omega \cdot d\tilde{z}^{a_i}, \nu \right)$$

$$= (C_n, \nu).$$

• compatibility w/ (gr) comm alg str.